

ID LABEL

# You and Your Child at 18 months

## Mother's questionnaire

This questionnaire is for the child's mother.









October 2020 - Version 3

## About this research

You are being asked to complete this questionnaire because you have chosen to participate in The Cleft Collective Cohort Studies. This research is taking place in collaboration with cleft teams in the UK to investigate the causes of cleft, the best treatments for cleft and the long-term impact of cleft on the family and the individual.

#### About this questionnaire

This questionnaire has seven sections:

- A. Your Child's Health This section asks you questions related to the health of your child
- B. Feeding Your Child This section asks about your experience of feeding your child
- C. Your Child's Teeth This section asks questions about your child's teeth and dentist
- D. Additional Questions About Your Child This section is additional questions not covered in any other section including childcare, sleep position and hearing
- E. **Your Family** This section asks you questions about where you live, your marital status and your other children (if applicable)
- F. **Your Lifestyle** this section asks questions about your diet, alcohol use, cigarette smoking and exercise
- G. Your Wellbeing the last section asks about how you have been feeling recently

<u>Please try to answer all of the questions</u>, even if some of them sound strange to you. As so little is known about the causes of cleft, we need to ask a broad range of questions about your environment and family history to help us understand what causes cleft and how we can help to support families.

When we ask questions about 'your pregnancy' and 'your child' please answer in relation to your child who was born with a cleft. Please fill out the information you can remember.



There are no right or wrong answers. If you do not want to answer a question then just leave it blank.

Some of the questions ask about your health and your lifestyle. We need to know this information to find out if any of these factors could be related to cleft lip and palate, but this does not necessarily mean that any of these factors were involved in the development of your child's cleft.

All of the answers you give us in this questionnaire will be kept anonymous.

## How to fill in this questionnaire

Please use a black pen. To answer the questions please put a cross in the box like this:

### Χ

If you make a mistake, shade the box in like this:

then cross the correct box.

If you are answering questions which ask you to give further details, please make sure you write inside the boxes.

## Who to contact for support

If you have any questions or if you feel concerned or distressed before/after completing this questionnaire and would like some extra support, please contact your cleft team who can help.

Thank you for completing this questionnaire!

# SECTION A - YOUR CHILD'S HEALTH

A1. How many weeks pregnant were you when you gave birth?



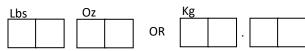
A2. What is your child's gender? Male Female

#### The answers to questions A3 to A7 may be found in your child's red book (if available)

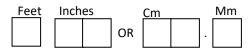
A3. How much did your child weigh at birth (if known)?



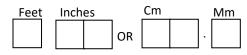
A4. How much does your child weigh now?



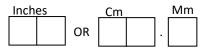
A5. What was your child's height/length at birth (if known)?



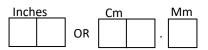
A6. What is your child's height/length now?



A7. What was your child's head circumference at birth (if known)?



A8. What is your child's head circumference **now**?





A9.	What type of cleft was you	r child born with?
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	□Cleft lip □Cleft lip and palate □Don't know □Cleft palate □Submucous cleft palate
A10.	If your child has a cleft lip; lip/palate, is it unilateral (on one side of their mouth) or bilateral (on both sides of their mouth)?
	Unilateral Bilateral Don't know Not applicable
A11.	If your child's cleft is unilateral (on one side of their mouth), which side of your child's mouth is the cleft on <u>(when looking at your child)</u> ?
	□Right □Left □Don't know □Not applicable
A12.	a) When was your child's cleft lip diagnosed?
	At the 20 week scan During a 3D scan At birth Not applicable
	b) If your child's cleft lip was diagnosed during a 3D scan, please give the number of weeks Weeks INot applicable
A13.	a) When was your child's cleft palate diagnosed?
	At the 20 week scanAt birthNot applicableDuring a 3D scanAfter birth (late diagnosis)
	b) If your child's cleft palate was diagnosed during a 3D scan, please give the number of weeks Weeks Dot applicable
	c) If your child's palate was diagnosed after their birth, please tell us how many years/weeks/days after Years Weeks Days
A14.	a) Has your child had their lip repaired?
	Yes No Not applicable
lf yes	b) How old was your child when they had their lip repaired?
	Months Wooks



A15. a) Has your child had their palate repaired?

Yes	□No	Not applicable
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If yes b) How old was your child when they had their palate repaired?



A16. Has your child had any other surgery relating to their cleft lip / cleft palate (e.g. hearing, grommets?)



If yes b) Please specify

A17. Has your child had any of the following infections? (Cross all that apply)

🔲 0) None	v) Meningitis
🔲 i) German measles	vi) Urinary tract infection (E.g. cystitis)
🔲 ii) Measles	vii) Chest infections / pneumonia
🔲 iii) Chickenpox	viii) Recurrent ear infections
🔲 iv) Mumps	ix) Other infection (please specify below)

A18. Has your child had / does your child have any of the following conditions or problems? (Cross all that apply)

#### a) Neurological / Sensory Conditions

- 0) None
- ii) Cerebral Palsy
- iii) Development delay
- iv) Hearing loss or impairment
- □ i) Epilepsy / Fits / Convulsions □ v) Glue Ear, OME (Otitis Media with Effusion)
  - vi) Difficulties with vision / blindness
- vii) Other neurological condition (specify below)

#### b) Heart / Lungs / Immune system

- 0) None
- □ i) Heart condition
- ☐ ii) Lung condition
- ☐ iii) Asthma / Difficulties breathing



- iv) Allergies
- v) Immune deficiency
  - vi) Other problems with heart / lungs/
    - immune system (please specify below)

c)	Skin /	Muscu	loskeletal	conditions
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<ul><li>0) None</li><li>ii) Skeletal condition</li></ul>		i) Skin condition iii) Talipes (Club foot) v) Other skin / musculoskeletal
☐ iv) Spine condition		condition (specify below)
d) Metabolic conditions		
🔲 0) None	🗌 iii) B	lood condition
i) Thyroid condition	🗌 iv) C	Other metabolic condition (specify below)
ii) Abnormal calcium levels		
e) Abdominal conditions		
🗌 0) None		🔲 iv) Liver problems
i) Severe / persistent vomiting		🔲 v) Jaundice
🔲 ii) Severe / persistent diarrhoea		vi) Failure to gain weight or grow
☐ iii) Severe / persistent gut abnor	rmalities	vii) Other abdominal condition (specify below)
f) Kidney and bladder problems		
🗌 0) None	г	
<ul> <li>i) Kidney / bladder problems (sp</li> <li>ii) Hypospadias (males only)</li> </ul>	ecify)	

A19. Does your child have problems with the development of any of the following? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

🔲 a) Eyes	🔲 f) Hands
🔲 b) Ears	🔲 g) Feet
🔲 c) Cheekbones	🔲 h) Spine
🔲 d) Jaw	i) Other development condition (please specify)
🗌 e) Tongue	j) None of the above

A20. Has <u>your child</u> been diagnosed with any of the following syndromes / genetic conditions? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)	
b) Van der Woude syndrome	
c) Treacher Collins syndrome	
d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Goldenhar syndrome	
e) Stickler syndrome	
f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also known as Velocardiofacial syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, DiGeorge syndrome)	
g) Craniosynostosis (including Crouzon syndrome, Apert syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saethre-Chotzen syndrome)	
h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome	
i) Other syndrome / genetic condition (specify)	
j) We are currently undergoing genetic testing at the hospital	
k) None of the above	



A21. Have **you**, **the child's biological father**, **or any of your other children** been diagnosed with any of the following conditions? (For other children, please give their date of birth)

	i) You	ii) Child's		iv) Other child's DOB (if applicable)
		father	child	DD MM YY
a) Pierre Robin sequence (PRS)				
b) Van der Woude syndrome				
c) Treacher Collins syndrome				
d) Hemifacial Microsomy / Goldenhar syndrome				
e) Stickler syndrome				
f) 22q 11.2 deletion syndrome (also known as Velocardiofacial syndrome, Shprintzen syndrome, DiGeorge syndrome)				
g) Craniosynostosis (including Crouzon syndrome, Apert syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Saethre-Chotzen syndrome)				
h) Cornelia de Lange syndrome				
<ul> <li>We are currently undergoing genetic testing at the hospital</li> </ul>				
j) Other syndrome / genetic condition (specify below)				

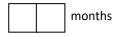
## SECTION B - FEEDING YOUR CHILD

Babies who are born with a cleft often have difficulties feeding. Some parents are able to feed their baby directly from the breast, while other parents need to express breast milk, or use formula milk to help their baby feed

B1.	a) Were you able to feed your child di	rectly from the breas	t?
	U We tried but were unable to	🗌 We didn't try	Yes
lf yes	b) How long did you breast feed your	child?	
	i) weeks ii)	] My child is still bei	ng fed on breast milk
	c) If no, how did you initially feed you	r child?	
	MAM soft bottle (squeezy bottle)	With a normal f	eeding bottle or teat
	Haberman feeder bottle system	Other (please sp	pecify below)
B2.	Did you feed your child using		
	Breast milk only (including feeding expressed breast milk)	g directly from the bi	east and
	Formula milk only		
	A combination of breast milk and	formula milk	
B3.	a) Did you have difficulties feeding you	ur child in the first fe	w months?
	Yes, great difficulty Yes, s	ome difficulty	] No difficulties
_			

If yes	b) Did you find these diff	iculties upsetting?	
	Very upsetting	A little upsetting	🗌 No
B4.	Did your child initially rec	uire any of the following?	
	_ 0	ith a feeding tube (Nasogast e due to a blocked airway (N	ric Intubation, NGT) lasopharyngeal Airway, NPA)
B5.	Has your child had any na	sal regurgitation (food comi	ng down their nose)?
	Often Sometim	es 🗌 No	
B6.	Has your child had any di	_	

B7. Approximately how old was your child when they first had something other than milk to drink (e.g. tap water, mineral water, fruit juice)?



B8. Approximately how old was your child when they were first given savoury solids to eat (e.g. savoury baby food in a jar, packet or tin, or homemade e.g. baby rice, pureed vegetables)?



B9. Approximately how old was your child when they were first given sweet solids to eat (e.g. sweet baby food in a jar, packet or tin, or homemade e.g. rice pudding, pureed fruits)?



B10. Since your child was 6 months old, have they at any time:

	i) Yes and worried	worried	iii) Some- times	iv) Almost never
	me greatly	me a bit		
a) Not eaten a sufficient amount of food				
b) Refused to eat the right food				
c) Been choosy with food				
d) Overeaten				
e) Been difficult to get into an eating routine				

B11. Does your child have difficulties with particular tastes or textures?

	a) 🗌 Yes 🔲 No	
lf yes	b) Please specify	
B12.	a) Does your child wa	ant to feed themselves?
	🗌 Yes 🗌 No	
lf yes	b) How do they feed	themselves?
	Spoon or fork	Fingers Both
B13.	What does your child	l normally drink? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b>
	🔲 a) Water	🔲 d) Squash
	🔲 b) Milk	e) Other (please specify)
	🔲 c) Fruit juice	
B14.	What does your child	l usually drink from?
	A bottle	cup or beaker 🔲 Both



B15.	If applicable, when did your child first begin drinking from a cup or a beaker?				
i)	months	ii) 🔲 Not applicable			
B16.	a) Where does your child	d normally eat their meals? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)			
	🔲 i) At the table	🗌 iii) Walking around	_		
	🔲 ii) In a highchair	🔲 iv) Other (please specify)			
	b) Is this in front of the t	television?			
B17.	Does your child normall	ly eat (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)			
	🔲 i) Alone	iii) With the whole of the family			
	ii) With siblings	iv) Other (please specify)			
B18.	Does your child eat the	same foods as the rest of the family?			
	🗌 Usually 🔲 Sometin	mes 🗌 No			
B19.	Does your child have sna	acks in the day, between meals?			
	🗌 No 🗌 Once	Twice More than twice			
B20.	Now that your child is 18 their eating habits?	8 months of age, do you have any concerns about			
	a) 🗌 Yes 🗌 No	lf yes b) please specify			

## **SECTION C - YOUR CHILD'S TEETH**

C1. How old was your child when they developed their first tooth?

months
C2. How many teeth does your child have now?
C3. a) Do you brush your child's teeth? 🔲 Yes 🗌 No
<b>If yes</b> b) When?
Morning     Evening
Morning and evening Other (please specify)
C4. What toothpaste is your child using?
None Children's paste (over 3 years)
Children's paste (0-3 years)
C5. a) Does your child have a drink in the last hour before bed?
If yes b) What does your child drink? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
☐ i) Water ☐ iii) Juice
☐ ii) Milk ☐ iv) Other (please specify)
If yes c) Do you brush your child's teeth afterwards? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
C6. a) Does your child drink in the night? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
If yes b) What does your child drink? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)
🔲 i) Water 🔄 iii) Juice
ii) Milk iv) Other (please specify)
C7. Do you have a family dentist? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
C8. Has your child come with you to the dentist? Yes No Not applicable

C9.	Did the dentist look in your child	's mouth? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No 📄 Not applicable
C10.	). Did the dentist talk to you abour	t caring for your child's teeth?
	🗌 Yes 🗌 No 🗌 Not applica	able
C11.	L. Did the dentist place fluoride va	rnish on your child's teeth?
	🗌 Yes 🗌 No 🗌 Don't	know 🗌 Not applicable
C12.	2. a) Has your child seen another c	lental specialist besides your family dentist?
	🗌 Yes 📋 No	
lf yes	es b) Where?	
	In the cleft team	At the hospital
	Somewhere else (please sp	ecify)
C13.		ecify)
C13.	Somewhere else (please sp	ecify)
	Somewhere else (please sp Somewhere else (please sp Has your child been told they ha Yes No Don't know	ecify)
	<ul> <li>Somewhere else (please sp</li> <li>B. Has your child been told they ha</li> <li>Yes No Don't know</li> <li>Po you have any concerns abou</li> </ul>	ecify)
	<ul> <li>Somewhere else (please sp</li> <li>Somewhere else (please sp</li> <li>Has your child been told they ha</li> <li>Yes No Don't know</li> <li>Yes No Don't know</li> <li>Do you have any concerns abou</li> <li>a) Number of teeth d</li> </ul>	ecify) ave dental caries / decay? w t your child's teeth? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b>
	<ul> <li>Somewhere else (please sp</li> <li>Has your child been told they ha</li> <li>Yes No Don't know</li> <li>Do you have any concerns abou</li> <li>a) Number of teeth d)</li> <li>b) Shape of teeth e)</li> </ul>	ecify) ave dental caries / decay? w t your child's teeth? <b>(Cross <u>all</u> that apply)</b> ) Colour of teeth

## SECTION D - ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR CHILD

- D1. In the first few months after your baby was born, what position was your baby in?
  - a) When they went down for the night?
    - $\Box$  i. Lying on their back  $\Box$  ii. Lying on their side  $\Box$  iii. Lying on their front
  - b) When they woke up?
    - $\hfill\square$ i. Lying on their back  $\hfill\square$ ii. Lying on their side  $\hfill\square$ iii. Lying on their front
  - D2. The following questions ask you about who looks after your child (apart from yourself and your partner). (Cross <u>all</u> that apply)

Who looks after your child?	<ul> <li>ii) How old was your child when this person / organisation regularly started looking after them?</li> </ul>			iii) How often does this person / organisation look after your child each week?			
	Less than 6 months	Between 6 & 12 months	Between 12 & 18 months	Less than 1 day per week	1 to 2 days per week	3 to 4 days per week	More than 4 days per week
a) Baby's grandparent							
b) Other relative							
c) Friend or neighbour							
d) Paid person outside the home (e.g.child -minder)							
e) Paid person inside the home (e.g. nanny /babysitter)							
f) Private day nursery or creche							
g) Local authority day nursery							
h) Other (please specify below)							



D3.	Generally, does your child listen to people or things that happen nearby?
	🗌 Usually 🔲 Sometimes 🔲 Don't know
	Often Usually not
D4.	Does your child turn their head towards sounds?
	Usually Only to very loud sounds Don't know
	Sometimes Never
DE	
D5.	During or after a cold, is your child's hearing worse than usual?
	Much worse About the same
	A little worse Don't know
D6.	Does your child pull, scratch or poke at their ears?
201	
	Quite often Only when ill, restless or in pain Don't know
	Sometimes Hardly ever
D7.	Has pus or sticky mucus (not ear wax) ever leaked out of your child's ears?
	Never Once More than once Don't know
פח	Does your child breathe through their mouth rather than through their nose?
00.	
	All the time Sometimes Don't know
	Much of the time Hardly ever

D9. When children are first learning to communicate, they often use gestures to make their wishes known. Which of the following gestures does your child use?

	i) Not yet	ii) Some times	iii) Often
a) Extends arm to show you something they are holding			
b) Reaches out and gives you an object they are holding			
c) Points (with arm and index finger extended) at some interesting object or event			
d) Waves goodbye on their own when someone leaves			
e) Extends their arms upwards to signal a wish to be picked up			
f) Shakes head 'no'			
g) Nods head 'yes'			
h) Gestures 'hush' by placing finger to lips			
i) Asks for something by opening and closing hand			
j) Blows kisses from a distance			

D10. Has your child been involved in any other research studies?

🗌 Yes 🗌 No 🗌 Don't know

If you answered 'no' or 'don't know' to D10, please go to section E.

D11. a) Was/is your child involved in the study, 'Timing Of Palatal Surgery (TOPS)?

Yes	□No
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If yes b) When did your child have their palate repair?

🗌 6 months 🗌 9 months 🗌 12 months

c) Was/is your child involved in the study, 'Supporting Parents Of Children with a Cleft Lip (SPOCCL)' study?

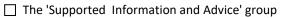
□Yes □No



D11 continued...

#### If yes d) Which group was/is your child in?

□ <sup>'</sup>Watch and Discover' group (children were videoed at regular intervals and met with researchers for feedback)



e) Was/is your child involved in another research study? (Please specify below)

## SECTION E - YOUR FAMILY

E1.	a) Have you had a	ny more children in the last 18 months? 🛛 Yes 🗌 No
lf yes	b) What is their da	te of birth?
If yes	c) What is their ge	nder? 🗌 Male 🗌 Female
If twins	d) What is the gen	der of the other twin? 🛛 Male 🗌 Female
E2.	a) Have any of your child in this study	other children been born with a cleft (apart from the ')?
-	res, please give us t no, please go to que	he following information stion E3
b) (	child 1	
i)	Date of birth	DD MM YY
ii	) Gender?	iii) What is their cleft type? iv) Is their cleft:
	☐ Male ☐ Female	<ul> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft ip and palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Bilateral</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>
c) Cł	nild 2	
i)	Date of birth	DD MM YY
ii)	Gender?	iii) What is their cleft type? iv) Is their cleft:
	<ul> <li>Male</li> <li>Female</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cleft lip</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft palate</li> <li>Cleft lip and palate</li> <li>Submucous cleft palate</li> <li>Not known</li> </ul>
		20



	L		
irrent house	ehold arra	ngen	nent?
months	AND/OR		
21			

years	AND/OR	months	AND/OR	weeks

v) Other relatives (please specify) vi) Unrelated individuals (please specify) vii) Live alone b) Please tell us the following i) Number of children/stepchildren who live with you ii) Number of siblings who live with you iii) Number of parents who live with you iv) Number of other relatives who live with you v) Number of unrelated individuals who live with you E5. How long have you lived in this cur

☐ iii) Your siblings

i) Your spouse or domestic partner ii) Your children or stepchildren

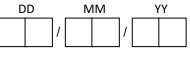
E3. a) Are any of your other children enrolled in

this study?

If yes b) What is their date of birth?

If yes c) What is their gender?

☐ iv) Your parents



No

🗌 Male 🗌 Female

E4. a) Please tell us who lives in your current household? (Cross all that apply)

☐ Yes ☐ Not applicable

E6. What is your current marital status?

Single	Domestic partner	Married
Separated	Divorced	Uidowed
Civil Partnership		

E7. How long have you lived in this current marital arrangement?

	years	AND/OR	months	AND/OR		weeks

E8. How would you describe your relationship with your current partner (if applicable)?

		Agree	Agree Somewhat	Neutral	Somewhat	-
a)	My partner and I have a close relationship					
b)	My partner and I have problems in our relationship					
c)	I am very happy in my relationship					
d)	My partner is usually understanding					
e)	I often think about ending our relationship					
f)	l am satisfied with my relationship with my partner					
g)	We often disagree about important decisions					
h)	I have been lucky in my choice of a partner					
i)	We agree about how children should be raised					
j)	I think my partner is satisfied with our relationship					



### **SECTION F - YOUR LIFESTYLE**

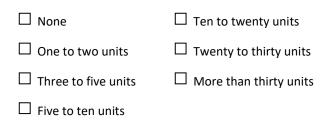
F1. Do you currently drink alcohol? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No

#### If yes, go to question F2, if no go to question F5.

#### Please use the image below to help you answer question F2



F2. On average, how many units of alcohol do you drink per week?



F3.	On average, how often do you	drink al	cohol?	
	Less than once per month		Three to four times per we	eek
	One to three times per mon	th	Every day or most days	
	One to two times per week			
FΔ	What type(s) of alcohol do you	usually	drink? (Cross all that apply)	
1 4.	a) Beer	usuuny	annik. (cross <u>an</u> that appry)	
	b) Wine			
	_			
	☐ c) Spirits (such as vodka, gin,			
	☐ d) Fortified wines (such as sh	erry, por	t, Madeira)	
	e) Mixed drink			
	f) Other (please specify)			
F5.	Do you currently smoke?	🗌 Ye	s (Go to question F6)	
		🗌 No	<b>Go to question F8)</b>	
F6.	On average, how many cigarett	es do y	ou currently smoke per day?	
	Less than one per day	Ε	] One pack (15-24 per day)	
	🗌 One per day	Γ	] One ½packs (25-34 per day	()
	Two to four per day	Ľ	] Two packs (35-44 per day)	
	$\Box$ ½ a pack (five to 14 per da	ay) [	] More than two packs per da	ау
F7.	Where do you usually smoke?			
	🗌 Only outside 🔄 Only ir	nside	Both inside and outside	
F8.	a) Are you ever exposed to pa home, work or during leisu			le's smoke e.g. at
		:	24	

Image: Less than one hour per day Image: Three to four hours per day   F9. a) Is your child (born with a cleft) ever exposed to passive smoke? No   If yes b) How many hours is your child exposed to passive smoke? No   Image: Less than one hour per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: One to two hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Image: Three to four hours per day Image: Three to four hours per day   Ima	If yes b) How many hours a day are y	/ou exp	posed	to pass	ive smo	oke?		
If yes b) How many hours is your child exposed to passive smoke?		•	_			•	•	
Image: Section of the section of th	F9. a) Is your child (born with a cle	eft) eve	er expo	osed to	passive	e smoke	? 🗌 Ye	s 🗌 No
☐ One to two hours per day   Gone to two hours per day More than four hours per day   F10. Do you currently use any other types of nicotine? (Cross all that apply)   a) Nicotine gum f) 'Snus' or nasal snuff   b) Adhesive patch g) Chewing tobacco   c) Nicotine sprays h) Electronic cigarette   d) Nicotine inhalers i) None   e) Lozenges or tablets j) Other (please specify)   F11. a) Do you currently use any drugs? ☐Yes ☐No If yes b) How often do you use these substances? (Cross all that apply) Never Once Twice Once Once Once Once Once a ayear ayear ayear ayear ayear ayear ayear ayear or two more more more more more for two amonth amonth week or two more more more more more more more mor	If yes b) How many hours is your chi	ild expo	osed to	o passi	ve smol	ke?		
□a) Nicotine gum□f) 'Snus' or nasal snuff□b) Adhesive patch□g) Chewing tobacco□c) Nicotine sprays□h) Electronic cigarette□d) Nicotine inhalers□j) Other (please specify)□□j) Other (please specify)□□□F11. a) Do you currently use any drugs?□Yes □NoF11. a) Do you currently use any drugs?□Yes □NoF11. a) Do you currently use any drugs?□Yes □NoIf yes b) How often do you use these substances? (Cross all that amonth week or nor two monthsOnce ∩nce ∩ wice ∩nce ∩ wice ∩nce a a year a year a year or every a month a month week or more monthsi) Cannabis□□□ii) Cocaine□□□iii) Ecstasy□□□iv) Amphetamine□□□iv) Heroin□□□		-	_			•		
b) Adhesive patch       g) Chewing tobacco         c) Nicotine sprays       h) Electronic cigarette         d) Nicotine inhalers       i) None         e) Lozenges or tablets       j) Other (please specify)	F10. Do you currently use any othe	er type	s of nic	cotine	(Cross	<u>all</u> that	apply)	
i) CannabisIIIIii) CocaineIIIIIiii) EcstasyIIIIIiv) AmphetamineIIIIIv) HeroinIIIII	<ul> <li>b) Adhesive patch</li> <li>c) Nicotine sprays</li> <li>d) Nicotine inhalers</li> <li>e) Lozenges or tablets</li> <li>f) None</li> <li>j) Other (please specify)</li> </ul> F11. a) Do you currently use any drugs? Yes No If yes b) How often do you use these substances? (Cross <u>all</u> that apply) Never Once Twice Once Once Twice Once a							week or
ii) CocaineIIIIIiii) EcstasyIIIIIIiv) AmphetamineIIIIIIv) HeroinIIIIII	i) Cannahis							
iii) EcstasyIIIIiv) AmphetamineIIIIv) HeroinIIII								
iv) Amphetamine	II) Cocaine							
v) Heroin	iii) Ecstasy							
	iv) Amphetamine							
vi) Other (specify below)	v) Heroin							
	vi) Other (specify below)							

#### Question F12 has been intentionally removed

F13. During a typical week, how many minutes / times per week on average do you do the following types of exercise?

a) Vigorous exercise (breathing hard, heart beats rapidly).

For example: running, aerobics, martial arts, fast swimming, or a team sport such as football or hockey

**b) Moderate exercise** (heart rate increases slightly, but is not exhausting). For example: fast walking or gentle cycling

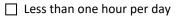
minutes per week

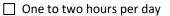
minutes per week

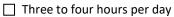
#### c) Muscle strengthening activities

For example: lifting weights, push-ups and sit-ups, heavy gardening or yoga times per week

F14. On average, how much time do you spend outdoors?







Five or more hours per day



## **SECTION G - YOUR WELLBEING**

G1.	How many close friends do you have (other than your partner if applicable)?
	0 1 2 3 4 or more
G2.	Overall, how would you rate your relationships with your close friends?
	□ Poor □ Fair □ Good □ Excellent
G3.	In the last year, did you experience a period of acute stress or an emotional event which had an influence on your state of mind? (Please cross <u>all</u> boxes that apply to you)
	☐ i) Death of a partner
	🗌 ii) Divorce
	iii) Marital separation
	iv) Prison sentence
	$\Box$ v) Death of a parent or close family member
	🗌 vi) Personal injury or illness
	🗌 vii) Marriage
	viii) Being sacked or laid off from work
	ix) Marital reconciliation
	🗌 x) Retirement
	xi) Change in health of family member
	🗌 xii) Pregnancy
	🗌 xiii) Sex difficulties
	xiv) Gaining a new family member
	🗌 xv) Business readjustment
	🗌 xvi) Change in financial state
	xvii) Death of a close friend
	xviii) Change to a different line of work



#### G3 continued...

- xix) Change in number of arguments with spouse
- xx) Setting up a mortgage
- 🗌 xxi) Foreclosure of mortgage or loan
- xxii) Change in responsibilities at work
- 🗌 xxiii) Son or daughter leaving home
- xxiv) Trouble with in-laws
- xxv) Outstanding personal achievement
- xxvi) Partner begins or stops work
- xxvii) Begin or end school/higher education
- xxviii) Change in living conditions
- xxix) Change in personal habits
- xxx) Trouble with your boss at work
- xxxi) Change in work hours or conditions
- 🗌 xxxii) Moving house
- xxxiii) Change in schools/higher education
- xxxiv) Change in hobbies
- xxxv) Change in church activities
- xxxvi) Change in social activities
- 🗌 xxxvii) Getting a small loan
- xxxviii) Change in sleeping habits
- xxxix) Change in the number of family get-togethers
- xl) Change in eating habits
- 🗌 xli) Holiday
- 🗌 xlii) Christmas
- 🗌 xliii) Minor breaches of the law



G4. Families sometimes have special concerns or difficulties because of their child's health. Below there is a list of things that might be a problem for you.

In the past <u>one month, as a result of your child's health</u>, how much of a problem have **you** had with the following...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
a)	I feel tired during the day					
b)	I feel tired when I wake up in the morning					
c)	I feel too tired to do the things I like to do					
d)	I get headaches					
e)	I feel physically weak					
f)	I feel sick to my stomach					
g)	I feel anxious					
h)	I feel sad					
i)	I feel angry					
j)	I feel frustrated					
k)	I feel helpless or hopeless					
I)	I feel isolated from others					
m)	I have trouble getting support from others					
n)	It is hard to find time for social activities					
	I do not have enough energy for social activities					

G4	continued
<u> </u>	contacam

0-		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always
p)	It is hard for me to keep my attention on things					
q)	It is hard for me to remember what people tell me					
r)	It is hard for me to remember what I just heard					
s)	It is hard for me to think quickly					
	I have trouble remembering what I was just thinking					
u)	I feel that others do not understand my family's situation					
v)	It is hard for me to talk about my child's health with others					
w)	It is hard for me to tell doctors and nurses how I feel					
x)	I worry about whether or not my child's medical treatments are working					
y)	I worry about the side effects of my child's medications/medical treatments					
z)	I worry about how others will react to my child's condition					
aa	) I worry about how my child's illness is affecting other family members					
bb	) I worry about my child's future					



G5. Below is a list of things that might be a problem for your **family**.

In the past <u>one month, as a result of your child's health</u>, how much of a problem has **your family** had with...

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost Always
a)	Family activities taking more time and effort					
b)	Difficulty finding time to finish household tasks					
c)	Feeling too tired to finish household tasks					
d)	Lack of communication between family members					
e)	Conflicts between family members					
f)	Difficulty making decisions together as a family					
g)	Difficulty solving family problems together					
h)	Stress or tension between family members					

G6. Please answer the following questions telling us how happy you are with the care **you, your child, and your family** have received at the hospital from the staff.

Please cross N/A (not applicable) if the item does not apply to you.

#### How happy are you with...

	(For example, 'Never happy', 'Often happy' etc)	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
a)	How much information was provided to you about your child's diagnosis?						
b)	How much information was provided to you about the treatment and course of your child's health condition?						
c)	How much information was provided to you about the side effects of your child's treatment?						

#### G6 continued...

ł	low happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
d)	How soon information was given to you about your child's test results?						
e)	How often you are updated about your child's health?						
f)	The sensitivity shown to you and your family during your child's treatment?						
g)	The willingness to answer questions that you and your family may have?						
h)	The effort to include your family in discussion of your child's care and other information about your child's health condition?						
·	How much time the staff give you to ask any questions you may have had about your child's health condition and treatment?						
j)	How well the staff explain your child's health condition and treatment to <b>your child</b> in a way that she/he can understand?						
k)	The time taken to explain your child's health condition and treatment to <b>you</b> in a way that you could understand?						
I)	How well the staff listen to you and your concerns?						
m)	The preparation provided for <b>you</b> about what to expect during tests and procedures?						



G6 continued...

Н	ow happy are you with	Never	Some- times	Often	Almost always	Always	N/A
n)	The preparation provided for <b>your</b> <b>child</b> about what to expect during tests and procedures?						
o)	How well the staff respond to your child's needs?						
p)	Efforts to keep your child comfortable and as pain-free as possible?						
q)	How much time the staff take to help you with your child coming back home after hospitalisation?						
r)	The amount of time given to your child to play, talk about her/his feelings, and any questions she/he may have?						
s)	The amount of time spent helping your child with going back to school after hospitalisation?						
t)	The amount of time spent attending to <b>your child's</b> emotional needs?						
u)	The amount of time spent attending to <b>your</b> emotional needs?						
v)	The overall care your child is receiving?						
w)	How friendly and helpful the staff are?						
x)	The way your child is treated at the hospital?						

These questions ask you about **your** feelings about your child's cleft. To what extent are each of these statements true of your feelings over the last **six months?** 

7. a) Are you happy with the outcome of y	your chi	iu s suige	ry so far	ſ					
<ul> <li>Very happy</li> <li>Neutral</li> <li>Quite happy</li> <li>Quite unhap</li> </ul>	ру	🗌 Very	unhappy	/					
b) How noticeable do you think your c	hild's cl	eft is to o	ther pec	ple?					
🗌 Not at all noticeable 🗌 Make	Not at all noticeable Makes no difference Very noticeable								
A little noticeable Quite noticeable									
	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Often	Almost always				
c) I feel that the cleft is dominating my experience of bringing up my child									
d) I feel that it is my fault that my child was born with a cleft									
e) I struggle to come to terms with my child's cleft									
f) I worry that I am unable to care for my child because of the cleft									
g) I worry about other health problems my child may have									
h) I worry that the cleft is affecting my relationship with my child									
i) I worry about my child's future cleft treatment									
j) I feel optimistic about my child's future									
k) I feel that there are positives to having									



The Cleft Lip and Palate Association (CLAPA) is a UK charity which provides support to families affected by cleft lip/palate. CLAPA are separate from your cleft team.

G8. Since your child's cleft was diagnosed, have you received any support from CLAPA?

□Yes □No

If no, go to question G11.

## For more information about CLAPA please go to the website; www.clapa.com, or contact them by telephone on 020 7833 4883

G9. What type of support have you received from CLAPA? (Cross all that apply)

□ a) Information about cleft lip and palate □ d) Emotional support

b) Information about treatment

e) Other (specify below)

□ c) Feeding bottles

G10. How often have you been satisfied with the support you have received from CLAPA?



We are asking these questions to help us understand the challenges families may experience. This will allow us to make recommendations about support that could be made available.

G11. These questions ask you about your feelings and thoughts during the last month.

		Never	Almost never	Some- times	Fairly often	Very often
a)	How often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?					
b)	How often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?					
c)	How often have you felt nervous and "stressed"?					
d)	How often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?					
e)	How often have you felt that things were going your way?					
f)	How often have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?					
g)	How often have you been able to control irritations in your life?					
h)	How often have you felt that you were on top of things?					
i)	How often have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?					
j)	How often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?					



G12. These questions ask you about your feelings and thoughts during the last month.

a) I feel tense or 'wound up'	b) I still enjoy the things I used to enjoy
Most of the time	Definitely as much
🗌 A lot of the time	Not quite so much
From time to time, occasionally	Only a little
🗌 Not at all	Hardly at all
c) I get a sort of frightened feeling as if something awful is about to happen	d) I can laugh and see the funny side of things
Very definitely and quite badly	As much as I always could
Yes, but not too badly	Not quite so much now
🗌 A little, but it doesn't worry me	Definitely not so much now
🗌 Not at all	Not at all
e) Worrying thoughts go through my mind	f) I feel cheerful
<ul> <li>e) Worrying thoughts go through</li> <li>my mind</li> <li>A great deal of the time</li> </ul>	<b>f) I feel cheerful</b> Not at all
my mind	
my mind A great deal of the time	Not at all
my mind A great deal of the time A lot of the time	<ul> <li>Not at all</li> <li>Not often</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>my mind</li> <li>A great deal of the time</li> <li>A lot of the time</li> <li>From time to time, but not too often</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not at all</li> <li>Not often</li> <li>Sometimes</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>my mind</li> <li>A great deal of the time</li> <li>A lot of the time</li> <li>From time to time, but not too often</li> <li>Only occasionally</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not at all</li> <li>Not often</li> <li>Sometimes</li> <li>Most of the time</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>my mind</li> <li>A great deal of the time</li> <li>A lot of the time</li> <li>From time to time, but not too often</li> <li>Only occasionally</li> <li>g) I can sit at ease and feel relaxed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not at all</li> <li>Not often</li> <li>Sometimes</li> <li>Most of the time</li> <li>h) I feel as if I am slowed down</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>my mind</li> <li>A great deal of the time</li> <li>A lot of the time</li> <li>From time to time, but not too often</li> <li>Only occasionally</li> <li>g) I can sit at ease and feel relaxed</li> <li>Definitely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Not at all</li> <li>Not often</li> <li>Sometimes</li> <li>Most of the time</li> <li>h) I feel as if I am slowed down</li> <li>Nearly all the time</li> </ul>

#### G12 continued...

#### i) I get a sort of frightened feeling like 'butterflies' in the stomach

- 🗌 Not at all
- Occasionally
- Quite often
- Very often

#### k) I feel restless as I have to be on the move

□ Very much indeed

- Quite a lot
- Not very much
- 🗌 Not at all

### m) I get sudden feelings of panic

Very often indeed

Quite often

Not very often

🗌 Not at all

## j) I have lost interest in my appearance

Definitely

- I don't take as much care as I should
- I may not take quite as much care
- I take just as much care as ever

#### I) I look forward with enjoyment to things

- As much as I ever did
- Rather less than I used to
- Definitely less than I used to
- Hardly at all

## n) I can enjoy a good book or radio or TV Programme

🗌 Often
---------

Sometimes

- 🗌 Not often
- Very seldom



The following questions ask about activities children may do. Your child may have already done some of the activities described here, and there may be some your child has not yet begun doing. For each item, please cross the box that indicates whether your child is doing the activity regularly, or not yet.

G13.	Yes	Some- times	Not yet
<ul> <li>a) When your child wants something, does he/she tell you by pointing to it?</li> </ul>			
b) When you ask your child to, does he/she go into another room to find a familiar object?			
c) Does your child say eight or more words in addition to 'mama' and 'dada'?			
d) Does your child imitate a two-word sentence? For example, when you say a two-word phrase such as 'mama eat', does your child say both words back to you?			
e) Without showing him/her, does your child point to the correct picture when you say, 'Show me the cat', or ask, 'Where is the dog?'			
f) Does your child say two or three words that represent different ideas together, such as 'See dog', or 'mummy come home'?			

G14.	Yes	Some- times	Not yet
a) Does your child bend over or squat to pick up an object from the floor and then stand up again without any support?			
b) Does your child move around by walking, rather than crawling on his/her hands and knees?			
c) Does your child walk well and seldom fall?			
d) Does your child climb on an object such as a chair to reach something he wants (for example, to get a toy on to a counter or to 'help' you in the kitchen?)			
e) Does your child walk down the stairs if you hold onto one of his/her hands? He/she may also hold onto the railing or wall			
f) When you show your child how to kick a ball, does he/she try to kick the ball by moving his/her leg forward or by walking into it?			

G15.	Yes	Some- times	Not yet
a) Does your child throw a small ball with a forward arm motion ?			
b) Does your child stack a small block or toy on top of another one?			
c) Does your child make a mark on the paper with the tip of a crayon (or pencil or pen) when trying to draw?			
d) Does your child stack three small blocks or toys on top of each other by him/herself?			
e) Does your child turn the pages of a book by him/herself? (He/she may turn more than one page at a time)			
f) Does your child get a spoon into his/her mouth right side up so that the food usually doesn't spill?			
G16.	Yes	Some- times	Not yet
a) Does your child drop several small toys, one after another, into a container like a bowl or a box?			
b) After you have shown your child how, does he/she try to get a small toy that is slightly out of reach by using a spoon, stick, or similar tool?			
c) After a crumb of food is dropped into a small, clear bottle, does your child turn the bottle over to dump it out? (You <u>may</u> show him/her how)			
d) Without showing him/her how, does your child scribble back and forth when you give him/her a crayon (or pencil or pen)?			
e) After watching you draw a line from the top of the paper to the bottom with a crayon (or pencil or pen), does your child copy you by drawing a single line on the paper in any direction?			
f) After a crumb of food is dropped into a small, clear bottle, does your child turn the bottle upside down to dump out the crumb of food? ( <u>Do not</u> show him/her how)			



G17.	Yes	Some- times	Not yet
a) While looking at him/herself in the mirror, does your child offer a toy to his/her own image?			
b) Does your child play with a doll or stuffed animal by hugging it?			
c) Does your child get your attention or try to show you something by pulling on your hand or clothes?			
d) Does your child come to you when he/she needs help, such as with winding up a toy or unscrewing a lid from a jar?			
e) Does your child drink from a cup or glass, putting it down again with little spilling?			
f) Does your child copy the activities you do, such as wipe up a spill, sweep, shave or comb hair?			
G18. Do you think your child hears well? Yes No			
G19. Do you think your child talks like other toddlers his / her	age?	□Yes	□No
G20. Can you understand most of what your child says?	]Yes [	No	
G21. Do you think your child walks, runs and climbs like other	r toddle	rs his / he	r age?
Yes No			

G22. Does either parent have a family history of childhood deafness or hearing impairment?

G23.	a) Do you have concerns about your child's vision?	□Yes □No	
	-, -,,,		

	b) If <b>yes</b> , please explain			
G24.	a) Do you have concerns	about your child's behaviour?	∏Yes	□No
	b) If <b>yes</b> , please explain			

Question G25 has been intentionally removed.



G26. These questions ask about your child's development. Please cross the box which best describes your child's behaviour. In addition, please cross the final box if this behaviour is a concern to you.

	Most of the time	Some- times	Rarely or never	Cross if this is a concern
a) Does your child look at you when you talk to him/her?				
b) When you leave, does your child remain upset and cry for more than an hour?				
c) Does your child laugh or smile when you play with him/her?				
d) Does your child look for you when a stranger approaches?				
e) Is your child's body relaxed?				
f) Does your child like to be hugged or cuddled?				
g) When upset, can your child calm down within 15 minutes?				
h) Does your child stiffen and arch his/her back when picked up?				
i) Does your child cry, scream, or have tantrums for long periods of time?				
j) Is your child interested in things around him/her, such as people, toys and foods?				
k) Does your child do things over and over and can't seem to stop? Examples include rocking or hand flapping.				
I) Does your child have eating problems, such as stuffing foods, vomiting or eating non-food items?				
m) Does your child have trouble falling asleep at naptime or at night?				
n) Do you and your child enjoy mealtimes together?				

G26. Continued	Most of the time		Cross if this is a concern
o) Does your child sleep at least 10 hours in a 24-hour period?			
p) When you point at something, does your child look in the direction you are pointing?			
q) Does your child get constipated or have diarrhoea?			
r) Does your child let you know how he/she is feeling with gestures or words? For example, does he/she let you know when he/she is hungry, hurt or tired?			
s) Does your child follow simple directions? For example, does he/she sit down when asked?			
t) Does your child like to play near or be with family members and friends?			
u) Does your child check to make sure you are near when exploring new places, such as a park or a friend's home?			
v) Does your child like to hear stories or sing songs?			
w) Does your child hurt themself on purpose?			
x) Does your child like to be around other children?			
y) Does your child try to hurt other children, adults, or animals, for example, by kicking or biting?			
<ul> <li>z) Has anyone expressed concerns about your child's behaviours? If you cross "sometimes" or "most of the time", please specify in the box below</li> </ul>			



G27. a) Do you have concerns about your child's eating or sleeping behaviours?

If yes b) Please explain

blain

G28. a) Is there anything that worries you about your child? Yes No

If yes b) Please explain

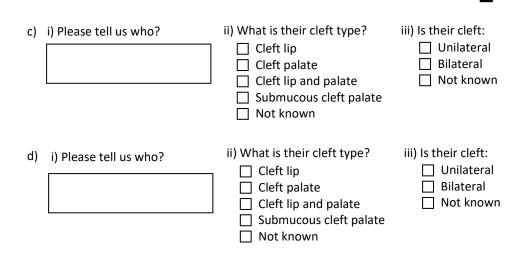
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G29. What things do you enjoy most about your child?



H1.	a) Does the child's biological father currently live with you? Yes No
lf no	b) How old was the child when the biological father left the home? Months Weeks
H2.	a) Does the child's biological father have a cleft lip or cleft palate? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No
	If yes       b) What type of cleft?       c) Was their cleft:         Cleft lip       Unilateral         Cleft palate       Bilateral         Cleft lip and palate       Not known         Submucous cleft palate       Not known
	a) To the best of your knowledge, have any of the biological father's relatives been diagnosed with a cleft lip or cleft palate? ☐Yes ☐No
I	fyes
b) i)	Please tell us who?       ii) What is their cleft type?       iii) Is their cleft:            □ Cleft lip         □ Cleft palate         □ Cleft lip and palate         □ Not known         □ Submucous cleft palate         □ Not known         □ □ Not known         □ □ Not known         □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □





# Please go to section Z on the back page

# **SECTION Z**

- Z1. This questionnaire was completed by:
  - a) Child's biological mother
  - b) Someone else (please cross box and describe)
- Z2. Do you live in the same house as the child? Yes

Z3.	On what date did	DD	MM YYYY		YYYY	
	you complete this questionnaire?		/	/		
Z4.	Please give <b>your</b> date of birth	DD	MM /	/	YYYY	
Z5.	Please give <b>your</b>	DD	мм	/	YYYY	

# THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.

Please use this space for any additional comments you would like to make:

When completed please send this back in the freepost brown envelope to:

The Cleft Collective University of Bristol Oakfield House Oakfield Grove Bristol, BS8 2BN

∏ No

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www.cleftcollective.org.uk/bristol

